

SENATE BILL No. 295

DIGEST OF INTRODUCED BILL

Citations Affected: IC 14-25-1-11; IC 14-25.5-4-6; IC 14-26; IC 14-27; IC 14-28-1; IC 14-29.

Synopsis: Water issues. Specifies that water may be diverted from Lake Michigan only if the diversion is approved by the governor of each Great Lakes state under federal law. Restates enforcement and penalty provisions for violations under the jurisdiction of the division of water of the department of natural resources (department). Changes certain violations from a Class C infraction to a Class B infraction. Requires the owner of a dam to notify the department of the sale of the dam. Allows an individual who lives downstream from a dam over which the department does not have jurisdiction to request the department to investigate whether the dam is a high hazard structure if the individual believes that the failure of the dam may cause loss of life or damage to the individual's home. Provides that if the department's investigation determines that the dam's failure may cause loss of life or damage to homes, the dam is subject to the department's jurisdiction.

Effective: July 1, 2004.

Landske, Lewis, Bray

January 8, 2004, read first time and referred to Committee on Natural Resources.

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Second Regular Session 113th General Assembly (2004)

PRINTING CODE. Amendments: Whenever an existing statute (or a section of the Indiana Constitution) is being amended, the text of the existing provision will appear in this style type, additions will appear in **this style type**, and deletions will appear in ~~this style type~~.

Additions: Whenever a new statutory provision is being enacted (or a new constitutional provision adopted), the text of the new provision will appear in **this style type**. Also, the word **NEW** will appear in that style type in the introductory clause of each SECTION that adds a new provision to the Indiana Code or the Indiana Constitution.

Conflict reconciliation: Text in a statute in *this style type* or ~~this style type~~ reconciles conflicts between statutes enacted by the 2003 Regular Session of the General Assembly.

SENATE BILL No. 295

A BILL FOR AN ACT to amend the Indiana Code concerning natural and cultural resources.

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Indiana:

1 SECTION 1. IC 14-25-1-11 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
2 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 11. (a) The general
3 assembly finds that a diversion of water out of the Great Lakes will
4 impair or destroy the Great Lakes. The general assembly further finds
5 that the prohibition of a diversion of water from the Great Lakes is
6 consistent with the mandate of the Preamble to and Article 14, Section
7 1 of the Constitution of the State of Indiana, the United States
8 Constitution, and the federal legislation according to which Indiana
9 was granted statehood.

10 (b) Water may not be diverted from that part of the Great Lakes
11 drainage basin within Indiana ~~for use in a state outside the basin~~, unless
12 the diversion is approved by the governor of each Great Lakes state
13 under 42 U.S.C. 1962d-20 (Water Resources Development Act).

14 (c) The commission shall adopt rules necessary to implement
15 this section.

16 SECTION 2. IC 14-25.5-4-6, AS ADDED BY P.L.145-2002,
17 SECTION 3, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE



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JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 6. **Except as provided in IC 14-26-7-8, IC 14-27-6-52, IC 14-29-1-3, 14-29-7-25, and 14-29-8-5**, a person who knowingly violates this article commits a Class B infraction. Each day a violation occurs is a separate infraction.

SECTION 3. IC 14-26-2-19 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 19. (a) The department may seek and a court having jurisdiction may grant injunctive relief **under IC 14-25.5-4** for the violation of this chapter. The plaintiff in such a cause is not required to give bond; and after the filing of the action and the service of notice all matters involved in the action shall be held in abeyance until the action is tried and determined:

(b) If a defendant continues to violate this chapter after the service of notice of the action and before trial, the plaintiff is entitled, upon a verified showing of the acts on the part of the defendant, to a temporary restraining order without notice. The temporary restraining order is effective until the cause has been tried and determined:

SECTION 4. IC 14-26-2-20 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 20. The department may bring an action ~~in any court having jurisdiction~~ **under IC 14-25.5-4** for damages caused by a person who violates this chapter.

SECTION 5. IC 14-26-2-21 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 21. A person who **knowingly** violates this chapter commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

SECTION 6. IC 14-26-2-22, AS AMENDED BY P.L.24-2001, SECTION 3, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 22. (a) In addition to other penalties prescribed by this chapter or IC 13-2-11.1 (before its repeal), the director may impose a civil penalty under ~~IC 4-21-5~~, **not to exceed one thousand dollars (\$1,000)**, on a person who violates any of the following:

(1) Section 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, or 23 of this chapter:

(2) A rule relating to section 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 18, or 23 of this chapter:

(3) A permit under this chapter:

(b) Each day a violation continues after a civil penalty is imposed under subsection (a) constitutes a separate violation:

(c) Civil penalties imposed under this section shall be deposited in the state general fund: **IC 14-25.5-4**.

SECTION 7. IC 14-26-5-17 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 17. A person who **knowingly** violates section 3 of this chapter commits a Class B infraction.

SECTION 8. IC 14-26-6-3 IS AMENDED TO READ AS

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FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 3. A person who **knowingly** lowers the water level of a lake more than twelve (12) inches below the high water mark established by the dam or other artificial device creating the lake commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

SECTION 9. IC 14-27-2-2 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 2. A person who **knowingly** rides or drives upon or over a levee constructed under law, except for the purpose of:

(1) passing over the levee:

(A) at a public or private crossing; or

(B) upon a part of a public highway; or

(2) inspection or repair;

commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

SECTION 10. IC 14-27-7-5, AS AMENDED BY P.L.148-2002, SECTION 10, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 5. ~~(a)~~ If the department finds that a dike, floodwall, levee, or appurtenance is:

(1) not sufficiently strong;

(2) not maintained in a good and sufficient state of repair or operating condition; or

(3) unsafe and dangerous to life or property;

the department shall issue a notice of violation to the owner of the dike, floodwall, levee, or appurtenance ~~to make or cause to be made; at the owner's expense; the maintenance; alteration; repair; reconstruction; change in construction or location; or removal that the department considers reasonable and necessary.~~

~~(b) The department shall limit in the notice the time for compliance with the notice based on the seriousness of the circumstances involving the structure.~~

~~(c) The owner shall comply with the notice: under IC 14-25.5-2.~~

SECTION 11. IC 14-27-7-7, AS AMENDED BY P.L.148-2002, SECTION 12, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 7. An owner who **knowingly** fails to effect the maintenance, alteration, repair, reconstruction, change in construction or location, or removal within the time limit set forth in the notice of violation of the department under:

(1) section 5 of this chapter; or

(2) IC 13-2-20-4 (before its repeal);

commits a Class B infraction. Every day of failure constitutes a separate infraction.

SECTION 12. IC 14-27-7.5-7, AS ADDED BY P.L.148-2002, SECTION 15, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE

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JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 7. **(a)** The owner of a structure shall maintain and keep the structure in the state of repair and operating condition required by the following:

- (1) The exercise of prudence.
- (2) Due regard for life and property.
- (3) The application of sound and accepted technical principles.

(b) The owner of a structure shall notify the department of the sale or other transfer of ownership of the structure. The notice must include the name and address of the new owner of the structure.

SECTION 13. IC 14-27-7.5-11, AS ADDED BY P.L.148-2002, SECTION 15, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 11. ~~(a)~~ If the department finds that a structure is:

- (1) not sufficiently strong;
- (2) not maintained in a good and sufficient state of repair or operating condition;
- (3) not designed to remain safe during infrequent loading events;
- or
- (4) unsafe and dangerous to life and property;

the department may issue a notice of violation ~~by letter to the owner of the structure. The notice may require the owner of the structure to make or cause to be made, at the owner's expense, the maintenance, alteration, repair, reconstruction, change in construction or location, or removal that the department considers reasonable and necessary.~~

~~(b) The department shall limit in the notice the time for compliance with the notice based on the seriousness of the circumstances involving the structure.~~

~~(c) The owner shall comply with the notice. under IC 14-25.5-2.~~

SECTION 14. IC 14-27-7.5-13, AS ADDED BY P.L.148-2002, SECTION 15, IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 13. An owner who **knowingly** fails to effect the maintenance, alteration, repair, reconstruction, change in construction or location, or removal within the time limit set forth in the notice of violation of the department under:

- (1) section 11 of this chapter; or
- (2) IC 13-2-20-4 (before its repeal);

commits a Class B infraction. Every day of failure constitutes a separate infraction.

SECTION 15. IC 14-27-7.5-16 IS ADDED TO THE INDIANA CODE AS A **NEW** SECTION TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: **Sec. 16. (a) An individual who resides downstream from a structure:**

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(1) over which the department does not have jurisdiction under this chapter; and

(2) that the individual believes would cause a loss of life or damage to the individual's home if the structure failed; may request the department to declare the structure a high hazard structure.

(b) If the department receives a request under subsection (a), the department shall:

(1) investigate the structure and the area downstream from the structure; and

(2) determine whether the structure is a high hazard structure.

(c) The department shall issue a written notice of the department's determination under subsection (b) to:

(1) the individual who requested the determination; and

(2) the owner of the structure that is the subject of the request.

(d) Either:

(1) the individual who requested a determination; or

(2) the owner of the structure that is the subject of the request;

may request an administrative review under IC 4-21.5-3-6 within thirty (30) days after receipt of the written determination.

(e) If the department determines that a structure is a high hazard structure under subsection (b), the provisions of this chapter concerning high hazard structures apply to the structure.

SECTION 16. IC 14-28-1-24 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 24. (a) This section does not apply to the reconstruction of a residence located in a boundary river floodway.

(b) A person may not begin the reconstruction of an abode or a residence that:

(1) is located in a floodway; and

(2) is substantially damaged (as defined in 44 CFR 59.1, as in effect on January 1, 1993) by a means other than floodwater;

unless the person has obtained a permit under this section or section 26.5 of this chapter.

(c) A person who desires to reconstruct an abode or a residence described in subsection (b) must file with the director a verified written application for a permit accompanied by a nonrefundable fee of fifty dollars (\$50). An application submitted under this section must do the following:

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(1) Set forth the material facts concerning the proposed reconstruction.

(2) Include the plans and specifications for the reconstruction.

(d) The director may issue a permit to an applicant under this section only if the applicant has clearly proven all of the following:

(1) The abode or residence will be reconstructed:

(A) in the area of the original foundation and in substantially the same configuration as the former abode or residence; or

(B) in a location that is, as determined by the director, safer than the location of the original foundation.

(2) The lowest floor elevation of the abode or residence as reconstructed, including the basement, will be at or above the one hundred (100) year flood elevation.

(3) The abode or residence will be designed or modified and adequately anchored to prevent flotation, collapse, or lateral movement of the structure resulting from hydrodynamic and hydrostatic loads, including the effects of buoyancy.

(4) The abode or residence will be reconstructed with materials resistant to flood damage.

(5) The abode or residence will be reconstructed by methods and practices that minimize flood damages.

(6) The abode or residence will be reconstructed with electrical, heating, ventilation, plumbing, and air conditioning equipment and other service facilities that are designed and located to prevent water from entering or accumulating within the components during conditions of flooding.

(7) The abode or residence, as reconstructed, will comply with the minimum requirements for floodplain management set forth in 44 CFR Part 60, as in effect on January 1, 1993.

(e) When granting a permit under this section, the director may establish and incorporate into the permit certain conditions and restrictions that the director considers necessary for the purposes of this chapter.

(f) A permit issued by the director under this section is void if the reconstruction authorized by the permit is not commenced within two (2) years after the permit is issued.

(g) The director shall send a copy of each permit issued under this section to each river basin commission organized under:

(1) IC 14-29-7 or IC 13-2-27 (before its repeal); or

(2) IC 14-30-1 or IC 36-7-6 (before its repeal);

that is affected by the permit.

(h) The person to whom a permit is issued under this section shall

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post and maintain the permit at the site of the reconstruction authorized by the permit.

(i) A person who **knowingly**:

- (1) begins the reconstruction of an abode or a residence in violation of subsection (b);
- (2) violates a condition or restriction of a permit issued under this section; or
- (3) fails to post and maintain a permit at a reconstruction site in violation of subsection (h);

commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction. Each day that the person is in violation of subsection (b), the permit, or subsection (h) constitutes a separate infraction.

SECTION 17. IC 14-28-1-25 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 25. (a) A person who desires to reconstruct an abode or a residence that:

- (1) is located in a floodway; and
- (2) is not substantially damaged (as defined in 44 CFR 59.1, as in effect on January 1, 1997) by a means other than floodwater;

is not required to obtain a permit from the department for the reconstruction of the abode or residence if the reconstruction will meet the requirements set forth in 44 CFR Part 60, as in effect on January 1, 1997.

(b) A person who **knowingly** reconstructs an abode or a residence described in subsection (a) in a way that does not comply with the requirements referred to in subsection (a) commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

SECTION 18. IC 14-28-1-32 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 32. (a) A person who **knowingly** violates section 20(2), 20(3), or 29 of this chapter commits a Class B infraction.

(b) Each day of continuing violation after conviction of the offense constitutes a separate offense.

SECTION 19. IC 14-28-1-33 IS AMENDED TO READ AS FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 33. (a) A person who **knowingly** fails to:

- (1) comply with the requirements of section 20(1) of this chapter; or
- (2) obtain a permit under section 22 of this chapter;

commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

(b) Each day a person violates section 20(1) or 22 of this chapter constitutes a separate infraction.

SECTION 20. IC 14-28-1-34 IS AMENDED TO READ AS

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1 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 34. A person who
 2 **knowingly** fails to comply with section 22(i) of this chapter commits
 3 a ~~Class D~~ **Class B** infraction. Each day a person violates section 22(i)
 4 of this chapter constitutes a separate infraction.

5 SECTION 21. IC 14-28-1-35 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 6 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 35. The commission
 7 may ~~maintain an action to~~ enjoin a violation of this chapter **under**
 8 **IC 14-25.5-2.**

9 SECTION 22. IC 14-28-1-36 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 10 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 36. ~~(a)~~ In addition to
 11 other penalties prescribed by this chapter, the director may impose a
 12 civil penalty under ~~IC 4-21.5~~, not to exceed one thousand dollars
 13 (\$1,000), on a person who violates any of the following:

14 (1) ~~Section 20, 22, 27, or 29 of this chapter.~~

15 (2) ~~A rule relating to section 20, 22, 27, or 29 of this chapter.~~

16 (3) ~~A permit issued under this chapter.~~

17 (b) ~~Each day a violation continues after a civil penalty is imposed~~
 18 ~~under subsection (a) constitutes a separate violation.~~

19 (c) ~~Civil penalties imposed under this section shall be deposited in~~
 20 ~~the state general fund.~~ **IC 14-25.5-4.**

21 SECTION 23. IC 14-29-3-4 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 22 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 4. (a) A person who
 23 **knowingly** takes sand, gravel, stone, or other mineral or substance
 24 from or under the bed of the navigable water of Indiana without a
 25 permit commits a Class B infraction.

26 (b) Each day a violation continues constitutes a separate infraction.

27 SECTION 24. IC 14-29-4-9 IS AMENDED TO READ AS
 28 FOLLOWS [EFFECTIVE JULY 1, 2004]: Sec. 9. (a) A person who
 29 **knowingly** violates this chapter commits a ~~Class C~~ **Class B** infraction.

30 (b) Each day of continuing violation after conviction of the offense
 31 constitutes a separate offense.

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